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»
 E Charniak, G Carroll - Proceedings of the Twelfth National Conference on Artificial ... , 1994 - cs.brown.edu
 ... Abstract We develop a **language model** using probabilistic **context-free** gram- mars (PCFGs) that is 'pseudo **context-sensitive**' in that the probability that a non ...
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[Incremental Context-Dependent Analysis for Language-Based Editors - all 3 versions](#) »

T Reps, T Teitelbaum, A Demers - ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (..., 1983 - portal.acm.org
 ... in a system for generating **language**-based editors. ... below [5]; later, we extend this basic **model**. ... Attribute values indicating violation of **context**-sensitive lan ...
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[An Efficient Probabilistic Context-Free Parsing Algorithm that Computes Prefix Probabilities - all 18 versions](#) »

A Stolcke - Computational Linguistics, 1995 - acl.ldc.upenn.edu
 ... Although clearly not a perfect **model** of natural **language**, stochastic **context-free** grammars (SCFGs) are superior to nonprobabilistic CFGs, with probability ...
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[PCFG models of linguistic tree representations - all 16 versions](#) »

M Johnson - Computational Linguistics, 1998 - portal.acm.org
 ... Charniak and Carroll (1994) describe this transformation as adding "pseudo **context**-sensitivity" to the **language model** because the distribution of expansions ...
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[Evidence against the **context**-freeness of natural **language** - all 3 versions](#) »

SM Shieber - Linguistics and Philosophy, 1985 - Springer
 ... the competence grammar is powerful, well beyond **context-free** power, but ... therefore be accompanied by research on precise **models** of **language** mechanisms, which ...
 Cited by 248 - Related Articles - Web Search - Library Search

[ps] [Towards Automatic Translation of UML Models into Semantic Domains - all 3 versions](#) »

R Heckel, J Kuster, G Taentzer - Proc. of APPLIGRAPH Workshop on Applied Graph Transformation ..., 2002 - cs.tu-berlin.de
 ... of a statechart diagram) and a **context-free** production ... of the previous section considering the meta **model** pattern as ... a superset of the source **language**, that is ...
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[ps] [Context-free evolutionary grammars and the structural **language** of nucleic acids - all 6 versions](#) »

J Dassow, V Mitrana, A Salomaa - BioSystems, 1997 - tucs.abo.fi
 ... to suggest a parallel between our formal **model** and the ... is incomparable with the family of **context-free** languages. 4 ... Firstly, observe that the linear **language** ...
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[Minimizing Cumulative Error in Discourse Context - all 8 versions »](#)

Y Qu, B Di Eugenio, A Lavie, L Levin, CP Rose - Dialogue Processing in Spoken Language Systems, 1997 - cs.cmu.edu

... ILT), is a frame-based language independent meaning ... are consistent with both the dialogue model and the ... the choice decision of trusting the context based FSM ...

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[\[BOOK\] Understanding Natural Language](#)

T Winograd - 1972 - Academic Press, Inc. Orlando, FL, USA

Cited by 734 - Related Articles - Web Search - Library Search

[Management Challenges of Context-Aware Services in Ubiquitous Environments - all 15 versions »](#)

HG Hegering, A Kupper, C Linnhoff-Popien, H Reiser - Proceedings of the 14th IFIP/IEEE Workshop on Distributed ..., 2003 - Springer

... be extended with a **Context Description Language** (CDL) to ... managed object classes for the role **model**, the processes ... to the value chain and for **context** information ...

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[N Carrierro](#)

Linda in context - all 3 versions »
 N Carrierro, D Gelernter - Communications of the ACM, 1989 - portal.acm.org
 Page 1. ARTICLES Artificial Intelligence and LINDA IN CONTEXT Language Processi7rg ...

If a modular **language** is em- bedded in the Linda **model**, Linda becomes ...

Cited by 1125 - Related Articles - Web Search

[D Salber](#)

[D Gelernter](#)

The Context Toolkit: Aiding the Development of Context-Enabled Applications - all 24 versions »

D Salber, AK Dey, GD Abowd - portal.acm.org
 ... similarities with GUI toolkits and point **out** some major ... take advantage of multiple types of **context** information and rely on a rich dynamic **model** of their ...

Cited by 484 - Related Articles - Web Search - BL Direct

Out of context: Computer systems that adapt to, and learn from, context - all 19 versions

»
 H Lieberman, T Selker - IBM Systems Journal, 2000 - research.ibm.com
 ... problem, COACH explains its procedures using the present **context**. ... first for teaching any programming **language** that could be ... COACH **models** each task at the novice ...
 Cited by 120 - Related Articles - Cached - Web Search - BL Direct

Language translation apparatus and method using context-based translation models - all 4 versions »

AL Berger, PF Brown, SA Della Pietra, VJ Della ... - US Patent 5,510,981, 1996 - Google Patents
 ... Each target word has a **context** comprising at least one other word in the target hypothesis. Foreach target hypothesis, a **language model** match score including ...
 Cited by 106 - Related Articles - Web Search

Studying context: A comparison of activity theory, situated action models, and distributed cognition - all 3 versions »

BA Nardi - Context and Consciousness: Activity Theory and Human- ..., 1996 - ics.uci.edu
 ... defined to include instruments, signs, **language**, and machines ... criticism applies to situated action **models** in which a ... question for the study of **context** is the ...
 Cited by 256 - Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search

Context-dependent phonetic hidden Markov models for speaker-independent continuous speech recognition - all 4 versions »

KF Lee - Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing [see also IEEE ..., 1990 - ieeexplore.ieee.org
 ... D. Explicit Transition Modeling Since transitions in and **out** of phones are ... is highly dependent on coniexi, and that a **context-independent** It ... **model** is inadequate ...
 Cited by 182 - Related Articles - Web Search

Statistical parsing with a context-free grammar and word statistics - all 20 versions »

E Charniak - Proceedings of the Fourteenth National Conference on ..., 1997 - ai.mit.edu
 ... a parsing system based upon a **language model** for English ... more detail how the probability

model just described ... to the simpleproba- bilistic **context-free grammar** ...

Cited by 282 - Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search - BL Direct

A Survey of Context-Aware Mobile Computing Research - all 42 versions »

G Chen, D Kotz - Dartmouth Computer Science Technical Report, 2000 - wiki.daimi.au.dk

... stations, while a pre-encoded Bayesian network **model** describes the ... objects, it is easy to figure out who and ... system [BRH94, HHS+99] and the **context-aware** Pager ...

Cited by 632 - Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search

[BOOK] Rethinking Context: language as an interactive phenomenon

A Duranti, C Goodwin - 1992 - books.google.com

... neither the physical nor the social setting for talk is something that is fixed, immutable and simply "out there." Instead ... (3) **Language as context** ...

Cited by 277 - Related Articles - Web Search

There is more to **context** than location - all 21 versions »

A Schmidt, M Beigl, HW Gellersen - Computers & Graphics, 1999 - teco.edu

... is a key concept in Natural **Language** Processing and ... brief analysis of related work in **context-aware** mobile ... by introduction of our own working **model** for **context** ...

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Technique for automatically correcting words in text - all 10 versions »

K Kukich - ACM Computing Surveys (CSUR), 1992 - portal.acm.org

... error patterns, statistical-language models, word recognition and ... 31 Real-Word Errors

Frequency and Classdication 32 ... recognition accuracy rate as **high** as 99?4 ...

Cited by 420 - Related Articles - Web Search - BL Direct

[book] A cache-based natural language model for speech recognition - all 9 versions »

R Kuhn, R De Mori - 1988 - McGill University, School of Computer Science

... **model**, would also improve the performance of these **models**. ... from their overall **frequency** in the English **language**. ... was no consistent trend of **high** values for ...

Cited by 224 - Related Articles - Web Search - Library Search

Modeling long distance dependence in language: topic mixturesversus dynamic cache models - all 7 versions »

RM Iyer, M Ostendorf - Speech and Audio Processing, IEEE Transactions on, 1999 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... since the baseline error rate is too **high** for unsupervised ... that the sentence-level mixture **model** is more powerful than the general trigram **language model**. ...

Cited by 129 - Related Articles - Web Search - BL Direct

TnT: a statistical part-of-speech tagger - all 25 versions »

T Brants - ... of the sixth conference on Applied natural **language** ..., 2000 - portal.acm.org

... the procedure of suffix handling to **words** with a **frequency** smaller than ... speech taggers, and they enable the generation of **high-quality language models**. ...

Cited by 527 - Related Articles - Web Search

[book] Learning Vocabulary in Another Language - all 3 versions »

ISP Nation - 2001 - loc.gov

... Levelt's process **model** of **language** use ... proper nouns, **words** that almost got into the **high-frequency** list, and ... that we rarely meet in our use of the **language**. ...

Cited by 380 - Related Articles - Web Search - Library Search

The Design for the Wall Street Journal-based CSR Corpus - all 5 versions »

DB Paul, JM Baker - Proceedings of the DARPA Speech and Natural **Language** ..., 1992 - acl.ldc.upenn.edu

... texts, not to the general **language model** training texts ... **words** cover 99.6% of the **frequency**-weighted **words** ... Finally human checks verified the **high** overall quality ...

Cited by 242 - Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search

Automatic discovery of language models for text databases - all 16 versions »

J Callan, M Connell, A Du - ACM SIGMOD Record, 1999 - portal.acm.org

... learned **language model** begins to match the rank- ing of terms in the actual **language model**. ... The **model** for the CACM database reached a **high** degree of ...

Cited by 108 - Related Articles - Web Search - BL Direct

Model-based feedback in the language modeling approach to information retrieval - all 10 versions »

C Zhai, J Lafferty - Proceedings of the tenth international conference on ..., 2001 - portal.acm.org

... their basic HMM for smoothing the document **language model**. Thus, the **model** form changes as a result ... document **frequency** to filter out the **high frequency words**. ...
Cited by 84 - Related Articles - Web Search

A phrase-based, joint probability **model** for statistical machine translation - all 15 versions

»

D Marcu, W Wong - ... Empirical methods in natural **language** processing-Volume 10, 2002 - portal.acm.org
... because in both cases the phrases in each **language** can be ... To estimate the parameters of our **model**, we apply the ... 3.1 Determine **high-frequency** n-grams in E and F ...

Cited by 139 - Related Articles - Web Search

[ps] A hierarchical Dirichlet **language model** - all 11 versions »

DJC MacKay, L Peto - Natural **Language** Engineering, 1995 - cs.sookmyung.ac.kr

... Hierarchical Dirichlet **Language Model** ... run from 1 to W, the total number of distinct **words** in the **language**. ... $f_{ijj} = F_{ijj} = F_j$, which assign zero **frequency** ...

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